

The Defence of the Roman and Byzantine East
(British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara Monograph 8; BAR International Series 297)
Edited by Philip Freeman and David Kennedy
Oxford 1986

Table of contents

v	Acknowledgements
vii	Plates
xi	Figures
xv	Participants
xix	Abbreviations
xxi	Editors' preface
xxii	Introduction
1	Chapter One Deux milliaires inédits de Vaballath en Jordanie du nord T. Bauzou
9	Chapter Two Bardes Sklero, the Buwayhids, and the Marwanids at Hisn Ziyad in the light of an unnoticed Arabic inscription A.D.H. Bivar
23	Chapter Three The frontier post of Medain Saleh J. Bowsher
31	Chapter Four The Caucasian frontier: myth, exploration and the dynamics of imperialism D. Braund
51	Chapter Five What happened at Hatra? The problems of the Severan siege operations D.B. Campbell
59	Chapter Six Roman, Parthian and Sassanid tactical developments J.C. Coulston
77	Chapter Seven A review of the physical remains of the frontier of Cappadocia J. Crow
93	Chapter Eight The frontier in Syria in the first century AD E. Dabrowa
109	Chapter Nine Equestrian officers from the East H. Devijver

- 227 Chapter Ten
Umm El-Jimal in the first three centuries AD
B. De Vries
- 243 Chapter Eleven
The evolution of the Roman frontier in Arabia
J. Eadie
- 253 Chapter Twelve
The province of Cilicia and its origins
P.W. Freeman
- 277 Chapter Thirteen
Cappadocia and the eastern limes: aspects of Romanisation at Amaseia in Cappadocia
D. French
- 287 Chapter Fourteen
Aspects of the Roman army in war according to the *Bellum Judaicum* of Josephus
M. Gichon
- 311 Chapter Fifteen
The armies of the Judaeen client kings
M. Gracey
- 325 Chapter Sixteen
Road, wall or rock: interpreting an aerial photograph from the Jebel Sinjar
S. Gregory.
- 329 Chapter Seventeen
Upper Zohar: a preliminary excavation report
R. Harper
- 337 Chapter Eighteen
Nabataeans and Romans in southern Jordan
S. Hart
- 343 Chapter Nineteen
Towers, territory and terror: how the East was held
K. Hopwood
- 357 Chapter Twenty
Kifrin and the Euphrates limes
A. Invernizz
- 383 Chapter Twenty One
Reflections on the Roman army in the East
B. Isaac
- 397 Chapter Twenty Two
European soldiers and the Severan siege of Hatra
D.L. Kennedy

- 411 Chapter Twenty Three
Legions in the East from Augustus to Trajan
L.J.F. Keppie
- 431 Chapter Twenty Four
Udruh and the southern frontier
A.C. Killick
- 447 Chapter Twenty Five
Did Hadrian abandon Arabia?
J. Lander
- 455 Chapter Twenty Six
Embassies as evidence for the movement of military intelligence between the Roman and Sasanian empires
A.D.H. Lee
- 463 Chapter Twenty Seven
Generals, federates and Buccelarii in Roman armies around 400
J.H.W. Liebeschuetz
- 474 Chapter Twenty Eight
Captives, refugees and exiles: a study of cross-frontier civilian movements and contacts between Rome and Persia from Valerian to Jovian
S. Lieu
- 507 Chapter Twenty Nine
Urbanism in Hellenistic, Parthian and Roman Mesopotamia
S. Lieu
- 509 Chapter Thirty
Tilli: a late Roman equites fort on the Tigris?
C.S. Lightfoot
- 531 Chapter Thirty One
Some notes on the Umayyad occupation of north east Jordan
H.I. MacAdam
- 549 Chapter Thirty Two
Ammianus and the eastern frontier in the fourth century: a participant's view
J.F Matthews
- 565 Chapter Thirty Three
A late Roman fortress south of Lake Van
T.B. Mitford
- 575 Chapter Thirty Four
The Roman army in Eretz-Israel in the years AD 70-132
M. Mor

- 603 Chapter Thirty Five
The etymology of Saracen in Aramaic and pre-Islamic Arabic contexts
M.P. O'Connor
- 633 Chapter Thirty Six
Retrospective on the Arabian frontier after a decade of research
S.T. Parker
- 661 Chapter Thirty Seven
Archaeological air photography and the eastern limes
D.N. Riley
- 677 Chapter Thirty Eight
Diplomacy and war in the relations between Byzantium and the Sassanids in the fifth century AD
Z. Rubin
- 697 Chapter Thirty Nine
Ad-Diyatheh: village et castellum Romains et Byzantins a l'est du Jebel Druze (Syrie)
F. Villeneuve
- 717 Chapter Forty
Procopius and the development of Roman defences in Upper Mesopotamia
M. Whitby
- 737 Chapter Forty One
Procopius' descriptions of Dara (*Buildings* II.1-3)
M. Whitby
- 785 Chapter Forty Two
The Nabataeans and the decapolis
D.F. Graf
- 797 Index